

GERANIUM PLANT NAMED 'TIKVIO'

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

The present invention comprises a new and distinct cultivar of *Pelargonium x hortorum* known by the commercial names 'pac'[®] Antik Violet, 5 Tikvio^(s) and pac[®] Pillar Violet, Tikvio^(s) (Breeder No. P-6138). The new variety was discovered in 1996 in a selected breeding program in Dresden, Germany. The new variety is a selection a population of seedlings resulting from breeding and crossing of diploid group 95K-37. The new variety is vigorous with long internodes similar to the plants of its heritage but differs in its bright violet flower color. The new variety 10 was first asexually reproduced by cuttings in Dresden, Germany. The new variety has been trial and field tested at Connellsville and has been found to retain its distinctive characteristics and remain true to type through successive propagations.

The cultivar, when grown in a glass greenhouse in Connellsville, Pennsylvania using natural light and temperatures of 60°F night and 68°F day, has a 15 response time of six weeks from a rooted cutting to flowering in a 2 inch pot and a response time of 10-12 weeks to a saleable pillar product. The response time was determined on plants grown in soilless media employing constant fertilizer 200-250 parts per million of nitrogen and potassium in full light.

DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

20 The accompanying photographic drawing illustrates the new variety, with the color being as nearly true as is possible with color illustrations of this type.

DESCRIPTION OF THE PLANT

The following detailed description sets forth the characteristics of the new cultivar. The data which defines these characteristics were collected by asexual 25 reproductions carried out in Connellsville, Pennsylvania. The color readings were taken indoors under 200-220 foot candles of fluorescent cool white light. Color references are primarily to the R.H.S. Colour Chart of The Royal Horticultural Society of London.

PLANT

30 Classification:

Botanical: *Pelargonium x hortorum*.

Commercial: Zonal geranium.

Form: Tall bush.

Height: 24-36 inches.

- Growth: Free branching, lateral to upright growth.
- Strength: If grown in pillar form, support required.
- Foliage: Stalked leaf.
- Rooting time: 14-21 days depending on conditions.
- 5 Leaves:
- Size:
- Length: 5.5-7.0 cm.
- Width: 7.5-8.0 cm.
- Shape: Reniform; cordate base.
- 10 Margin: Crenate.
- Texture: Pubescent.
- Color:
- Upper surface: Green Group 137A.
- Lower surface: Green Group 137C.
- 15 Zone: Greyed-Purple Group 187A.
- Ribs and veins:
- Venation: Palmate.
- Color: Yellow-Green Group 144D.
- Petioles:
- 20 Color: Yellow-Green Group 144A with some shading of Greyed-Purple Group 187B.
- Length: 6.0-7.0 cm.
- Stem:
- Color: Green Group 137C.
- 25 Internode Length: 2.5-4.5 cm.

THE BUD

- Shape when just beginning to show color:
- Overall: Semi-spherical.
- Individual bud: Elongated elliptical (oval).
- 30 Size when just beginning to show color:
- Overall: 4.0-4.5 cm across.
- Individual bud: 0.5-0.7 cm wide; 1.2-1.5 cm long.

Number of buds per cluster: 15-20.

INFLORESCENCE

Blooming habit: Continuous flowering.

Size: 11.5-12.5 cm across.

5 Borne: Flower on umbel; umbel on pedicel; pedicel on peduncle.

Flowers:

Form: Slightly cupped, some petals overlap.

Number of flowers per umbel: 20-25.

Size:

10 Diameter: 4.5-4.7 cm.

Depth: 1-1.5 cm.

Petals:

Color:

15 Upper surface: Red-Purple Group 66A, some petals have slight outer edge rim of Red-Purple Group 57A. Toward the base of petal the color shades to Red Group 50A. On the upper two petals there is an area of Red Group 52A shading to small areas of Red Group 50A. Some petals have darker veining of Red Group 53B.

20 Lower surface: Wide color range including: Red-Purple Group 64C, Red-Purple Group 63B, Red-Purple Group 61C, Red-Purple Groups 58B and 58C, and Red Group 50B. Some petals have dark veining that shows through.

Shape: Round at top with a narrower bottom.

Size:

30 Length: 2.4-2.6 cm.

Width: 1.8-2.4 cm.

Margin: Complete.

Number per flower: 5.

Texture and appearance: Smooth, highly reflective.

Tonality from a distance: Striking magenta flowers with tones of deep red, and violet varying in amount and intensity.

5 Petaloids: None.

Pedicel:

Length: 4.0-4.3 cm.

Color: Greyed-Purple Group 184A with Yellow-Green Group 144D at base.

10 Peduncle:

Length: 18-20 cm.

Color: Yellow-Green Group 144A with shading of Greyed-Purple Group 187B.

15 Disease/pest resistance: No unusual susceptibility to diseases or pests has been noted to date.

REPRODUCTIVE ORGANS

Stamens:

Anthers: 0.2-0.25 cm.

Filaments:

20 Length: 0.4-0.5 cm.

Color: White with magenta tips.

Pollen: Orange.

Pistils:

Number: One.

25 Length: 0.7 cm.

Stigma:

Number: One.

Color: Red-Violet.

Style:

30 Length: 0.2-0.3 cm.

Color: Red-Violet.

Ovaries:

Length: 0.5 cm.

Width: 0.3 cm.

Color: Green.

5 Fruit: None observed.

GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS

1. 'Tikvio' is a very vigorous grower which allows it to be trained as a pillar.
2. 'Tikvio' is very floriferous and unique to the geranium industry.